

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Bachtiar, H.W. 1973, "The religion of Java: A commentary", in *Reading on Islam in South Asia*, eds A. Ibrahim, S. Siddique & Y. Hussain, Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, Singapore
- Dhofier, Zamakhsyari. 1982, "*Tradisi Pesantren Studi tentang Pandangan Hidup Kyai*", LP3ES,
- Feillard, Andree.1999, "*NU vis a vis Negara*," Lkis, Yogyakarta
- Geertz, Clifford. 1983, "*Abangan, Santri dan Priyayi dalam Masyarakat Jawa*", Pustaka Jaya, Jakarta.
- Hiroko dan Horikoshi. 1987, *Kiai dan Perubahan Sosial*", P3M, Jakarta
- Mastuhu. 1994, "*Dinamika Sistem Pendidikan Pesantren: Suatu Kajian tentang Unsur dan Nilai Sistem Pendidikan Pesantren*", INIS, Jakarta
- Martin van Bruissen. 1995, "*Kitab Kuning, Pesantren dan Tarekat: Tradisi-tradisi Islam di Indonesia*," Mizan, Bandung.
- . 1994, "*NU: tradisi, relasi-relasi kuasa, pencarian wacana baru*", LKiS, Yogyakarta.
- Mujani, Saiful and R. William Liddle. 2003. "*Islamism in Democratic Indonesia: Findings of a New Survey*." American Political Science Review
- Mulkhan, Abdul, Munir. 1992, "*Runtuhnya Politik Santri*," Rinneka SIPRESS, Yogyakarta.
- Nie, Norman H., Sidney Verba, Jae-on Kim. 1974. "*Political Participation and the Life Cycle*" Comparative Politics,
- Sevilla, Counsuelo G, et. al. 1993, "*Pengantar Metode Penelitian*", UI Press, Jakarta.
- Singarimbun, Masri. 1989, "*Metode dan Proses Penelitian*", dalam Masri Singarimbun dan Sofian Effendi (eds.), *Metode Penelitian Suvai*, LPES, Jakarta.
- Verba, Sidney, et al. 1995. "*Beyond SES: A Resource Model of Political Participation*."
- Verba, Sidney, Norman H. Nie, and Jae-On Kim. 1978. "*Participation and Political Equality*", Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Wald, Kenneth D. 1992. "*Religion and Politics in the United States*", Congressional Quarterly Press, Washington, DC.